

编号	单词	同义词	中文释义
1	a case in point	a good example	一个恰当的例子
2	abandon	leave	vt. 遗弃；放弃
3	abrupt	sudden	adj. 突然的；唐突的
4	abruptly	suddenly	adv. 突然地；唐突地
5	absolutely	definitely	adv. 确实地；肯定地
6	accelerated	faster	adj. 加速的；加快的
7	accessible	available	adj. 易接近的；可进入的
8	accessible to	available to	易接近的；可得到的
9	account for	explain	说明
10	accustomed to	used to	习惯于
11	acute	severe	adj. 严重的
12	adapt	adjust	vt. 使适应
13	adaptable to	could be used with	能适应
14	address	deal with	vt. 处理，对付
15	adequate	lasting	adj. 足够的，充分的
16	adhesive	sticky	adj. 粘着的；带粘性的
17	adopt	start to use	vt. 采取；接受
18	advantageous	beneficial	adj. 有利的；有益的
19	advent	arrival	n. 到来；出现
20	adverse	harmful	adj. 不利的；相反的
21	adversely	disadvantageously	adv. 不利地
22	advocate	support	vt. 主张，拥护
23	afford	provide	vt. 给予，提供
24	aggregate	collect	vt. (使)积聚
25	aggregation	collection	n. 聚集，集合
26	aim to do	intend to do	旨在做某事
27	akin to	similar to	类似于
28	allow for	make possible	为...留有余地；使.....有可能发生
29	allow	make possible	vt. 使.....有可能发生

30	alter	change	vt. 改变, 更改
31	anticipate	predict	vt. 预期, 期望
32	anxiety	worry	n. 焦虑
33	apparent	evident	adj. 显然的; 表面上的
34	appeal	attraction	n. 吸引力, 感染力
35	appeal to	attract	对...有吸引力
36	appreciably	significantly	adv. 相当地
37	aptitude	ability	n. 能力, 才能, 天资
38	ardent	enthusiastic	adj. 热情的
39	as opposed to	in contrast to	与...截然相反
40	assess	evaluate	vt. 评定; 估价
41	assimilate	recognize	vt. (在习俗、观念、性格等方面)同化
42	associate	combine	vt. 把...联系起来
43	associated with	related to	与...相联系
44	assume	take on	vt. 承担
45	attest to	provide evidence of	证明; 证实
46	attribute to	associate with	把...归因于
47	autonomous	independent	adj. 自治的; 自主的
48	autonomy	self-rule	n. 自治, 自治权
49	back up	support	vt. 支持, 援助
50	baffle	puzzle	vt. 使困惑, 使迷惑
51	bare	it is not covered by leaves	adj. 赤裸的, 无遮蔽的
52	bar	exclude	vt. 禁止; 阻拦
53	besides	in addition	adv. 而且
54	burgeoning	increasing	adv. 增长迅速的; 生机勃勃的
55	cease	stop	vi. 停止; 中断
56	characteristic	identifying	n. 特征; 特色
57	chronological	time	adj. 按年代顺序排列的

58	cluster	group	n. 群；簇
59	coalesce	joint	vt. 使...联合；使...合并
60	coexist	live together	vi. 共存；和平共处
61	coincide with	correspond to	符合；与...相一致
62	collapse	fall inward	vi. 崩溃；倒塌
63	collate	assemble	vt. 收集；整理
64	compact	pack together	vt. 把...压紧
65	compelling	convincing persuasive	adj. 令人信服的
66	compensate for	make up for	赔偿，补偿
67	compile	put together	vt. 收集，汇集
68	complex	complicated	adj. 复杂的
69	complexity	sophistication	n. 复杂，复杂性
70	components	pieces	n. 部件；组件
71	compound	add to	vt. 合成；混合
72	comprise	consist of	vt. 包含；由...组成
73	concept	idea	n. 观念
74	conducive to	favorable to	有益于...
75	configuration	arrangement	n. 配置，布局
76	confine	restrict	vt. 限定范围，限制
77	confirm	proof	vt. 确认；确定
78	confirming	proving	adj. 确定的
79	conform to	match	符合；遵照
80	congestion	crowding	n. 拥挤
81	congregate	gather	vi. 聚集
82	comparable	similar	adj. 类似的
83	consensus	widespread agreement	n. 一致同意，共识
84	consequence	as a result	n. 结果
85	consistent	unvarying	adj. 始终如一的，一致的
86	constant	continued	adj. 不变的；恒定的

87	constitute	compose	vt. 组成, 构成
88	constrain	force	vt. 驱使; 强迫
89	constrains	limitations	n. 约束
90	construct	build	vt. 构造, 建造
91	consult	ask	vt. 向...请教
92	consumption	use of products and services	n. 消费; 消耗
93	continually	constantly	adv. 不断地; 频繁地
94	continuous	nonstop	adj. 连续的, 持续的
95	contract to/into	be reduced to	缩减到.....
96	contribute	provide	vt. 贡献, 出力
97	controversy	debate	n. 争论; 论战
98	conventional	traditional	adj. 符合习俗的
99	conversely	in contrast	adv. 相反地
100	core	center	n. 核心; 要点
101	correspond to	match	符合于...
102	counterparts	equivalents	n. 副本; 极相似的人(或物)
103	couple with	combined with	与...相结合, 伴随
104	coupled with	added to	加上, 外加
105	courteous	polite	adj. 有礼貌的; 谦恭的
106	critical	essential	adj. 关键性的, 决定性的
107	culmination	end	n. 顶点; 极点
108	cultivate	encourage the growth of	vt. 促进(艺术、科学等)的发展
109	cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself	n. 周期, 循环期
110	decipher	figure out	vt. 解释(难以查究或理解的事物)
111	decisive	determining	adj. 决定性的
112	dense	thick	n. 稠密的; 浓厚的
113	deplete	use up	vt. 耗尽, 用尽

114	depositing	putting	vt. 存放
115	derived	obtained	vt. 得到, 取得
116	derived from	obtained from	来源于
117	detect	distinguish	vt. 察觉; 发现
118	diminish	decrease	vi. 减少, 缩小
119	discarded	abandon	vt. 抛弃; 放弃
120	discontent	dissatisfaction	n. 不满
121	dismiss	reject	vt. 不接受; 拒绝考虑
122	dispersal	distribution	n. 分散; 传播
123	disperse	scatter	vt. 分散; 传播
124	disrupt	disturb/disorder	vt. 破坏/扰乱
125	distinct	clear	adj. 明显的; 清楚的
126	distortion	irregularity	n. 变形; 扭曲
127	distribution	assignment	n. 分布; 分配
128	divert	redirect	vt. 转移; 使...转向
129	dramatic	powerful	adj. 戏剧性的; 急剧的
130	dramatically	significantly	adv. 显著地, 引人注目地
131	drastic	very significant	adj. 剧烈的, 强烈的
132	drastically	significantly	adv. 彻底地; 激烈地
133	durable	long lasting	adj. 耐用的, 持久的
134	duration of	the length of的持续时间
135	duty	responsibility	n. 责任
136	ease into	slowly enter	缓慢地进入
137	elaborate	develop	vt. 发挥; 发展
138	elevated	high	adj. 提高的
139	emanate from	originate from	发源于
140	embrace	adopt	vt. 采取, 利用
141	emerge	newly develop	vi. 发展, 兴起
142	emit	release	vt. 发出, 放射
143	enable	allow	vt. 使能够, 使成为可能
144	end	purpose	n. 目标

145	enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的
146	engage in	practice	从事；参加
147	ensure	guarantee	vt. 保证，确保
148	episode	occurrence	n. 有趣的事件
149	era	period	n. 年代；阶段
150	eradicate	kill off	vt. 根除；消灭
151	erase	eliminate	vt. 抹去；擦除
152	essential	principal	adj. 必要的
153	eventually	finally/at a later time	adv. 最后，终于
154	exceedingly	extremely	adv. 非常；极其
155	exceptional	extraordinary	adj. 异常的，例外的
156	excessive	too much	adj. 过多的，极度的
157	exclude	keep out	vt. 排除；排斥
158	exclusive	sole	adj. 独有的；专一的
159	exclusively	solely	adv. 唯一地；专有地
160	expend	use	vt. 花费；耗尽
161	explicit	specific	adj. 明确的；清楚的
162	exploit	make use of/use	vt. 利用
163	exquisitely	perfectly	adv. 完美无缺地
164	extend	lengthen	vt. 延伸；扩大
165	extensive	considerable	adj. 数量大的，大量的
166	extreme	unusual	adj. 异乎寻常的
167	facilitated	promote	vt. 促进；帮助
168	flee	run away	vi. 逃走
169	fleeting	brief	adj. 短暂的；闪现的
170	flourish	do very well	vt. 炫耀，夸耀
171	fluctuate	vary	vt. 使波动；使动摇
172	fluctuation	variation	n. 波动；变动
173	formulate	modify	vt. 制定；构想出
174	fortunately	luckily	adv. 幸运地
175	foundation	basic	n. 基础

176	founding	establishment	n. 成立
177	fragile	easily damaged	adj. 脆的；易碎的
178	fragment	piece	n. 碎片
179	fulfill	perform/achieve	vt. 履行/实现
180	function	purpose/role	n. 目的/功能，作用
181	furnish	equip	vt. 提供；装备
182	further	additionally	adv. 而且
183	furthermore	in addition	adv. 此外；而且
184	generally	usually	adv. 通常；普遍地
185	generate	produce	vt. 产生，造成
186	gradual	slow	adj. 逐渐的；平缓的
187	gross	overall	adj. 总共的
188	harsh	severe	adj. 严厉的
189	hasten	speed up	vt. 加速
190	hasty	hurried	adj. 匆忙的
191	heighten	raise	vt. 提高；增高
192	hence	therefore	adv. 因此
193	highlight	emphasize	vt. 突出；强调
194	his imitators	the people who copied him	他的模仿者
195	hollow	empty	adj. 空的；中空的
196	ideal	perfect	adj. 理想的；完美的
197	ideally	perfectly	adv. 理想地
198	ignore	pay no attention	vt. 忽视；不理睬
199	immense	huge	adj. 巨大的
200	impede	restrict	vt. 阻碍；妨碍
201	implement	tool	n. 工具，器具
202	implement	carry out	vt. 实施，执行
203	implication	consequences	n. 可能的结果
204	impressive	remarkable	adj. 给人以深刻印象的
205	impulse to	push toward	冲动地想做某事

206	in essence	basically	本质上
207	in principle	theoretically	大体上, 原则上
208	in profile	view from the side	从侧面看
209	in response to	as a result of	回答; 响应
210	in retrospect	in reconsidering the past	回顾往事
211	in some extent	to a certain degree of	从某种程度而言
212	in turn	subsequent	轮流, 依次
213	inadvertently	unintentionally	adv. 非故意地, 无心地
214	incredibly	amazingly	adv. 难以置信地; 非常地
215	indefinitely	endlessly	adv. 无限期地
216	indiscriminate	random	adj. 任意的
217	indispensable	essential	adj. 不可缺少的; 绝对必要的
218	induce	cause	vt. 引起, 招致
219	inevitable	certain /unavoidable	adj. 必然的/不可避免的
220	inexplicably	mysteriously	adv. 令人难以理解地
221	ingenuity	inventiveness	n. 心灵手巧, 独创性
222	inhibit	slow down	vt. 抑制; 禁止
223	initiate	begin	vt. 开始, 创始
224	initiative	action	n. 主动权; 首创精神
225	innumerable	countless	adj. 无数的, 数不清的
226	inspiring	striking	adj. 鼓舞人心的
227	insure	guatantee	vt. 确保, 保证
228	integrate	combine	vt. 使...成整体
229	integration	whole	n. 集成; 整体
230	intend	desire	vt. 打算; 想要
231	intense	extreme	adj. 剧烈的; 极度的
232	intensive	strong	adj. 加强的
233	intentional	planned	adj. 故意的; 蓄意的
234	intimately	closely	adv. 亲密地

235	invariably	always	adv. 总是；不变地
236	irritate	annoy	vt. 刺激；激怒
237	justifiable	rightful	adj. 正当的；有理由的
238	justification	good reason	n. 理由；辩护
239	lethal	deadly	adj. 致命的
240	likewise	similarly	adv. 同样地
241	lone	single	adj. 独自的
242	lucrative	profitable	adj. 有利可图的
243	magnitude	extent	n. 量值；数量
244	main component	steam makes up most of the matter	主要成分
245	maintained	claim	vt. 捍卫(主张、意见等)
246	many-segmented	are divided into several parts	adj. 分成几个部分
247	marvelous	wonderful	adj. 了不起的；非凡的
248	massively	extensively	adv. 大量地
249	merely	only	adv. 仅仅，只不过
250	might	strength	n. 力量；威力
251	modest	reasonable	adj. 适度的，适中的
252	modify	change	vt. 修改；更改
253	momentum	push	n. 动力；冲力
254	more permeable	had more places where crossings could occur	更具有渗透性
255	more robust	stronger	更加坚固，强健
256	motive	reason	n. 动机；理由
257	mount	grow	vt. 增加；增长
258	much deterioration	worsening condition	恶化；退化
259	mundane	ordinary	adj. 世俗的，平凡的
260	net	final	adj. 最终的，结局的

261	nevertheless	even so	adv. 虽然如此
262	nominal	named their relatives and even servants as the persons in charge but did not give them	adj. 名义上的 ;有名无实的 (文章中含义)
263	notable	well-known	adj. 显著的 ; 著名的
264	obstruction	barrier	n. 障碍 ; 阻碍
265	occasionally	sometimes	adv. 偶尔 ; 间或
266	of no need to say	obvious	显而易见
267	ongoing	continuing	adj. 不间断的 , 进行的
268	optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的 ; 最理想的
269	ornamented	decorate	vt. 装饰 , 修饰
270	overwhelmingly	without doubt	adv. 压倒性地 ; 不可抵抗地
271	painstakingly	with great effort	adv. 煞费苦心地 ; 费力地
272	parallel	happen at the same time and rate	adj. 并行的 ; 同方向的 ; 相同的
273	peak	high point	n. 最高点 ; 顶点
274	peculiar	unusual	adj. 奇怪的 ; 罕见的
275	periodically	at regular intervals of time	adv. 定期地 ; 周期性地
276	perish	die	vt. 杀死 ; 使死去
277	permeate	spread throughout	vi. 散布 ; 弥漫
278	perplexing	puzzling	adj. 复杂的 , 令人费解的
279	pervasion	widespread	n. 渗透 ; 扩散
280	pervasive	widespread	adj. 普遍的 ; 流行的
281	pioneering	original	adj. 首创的 ; 先驱的
282	pointless	of no use	adj. 无意义的
283	portable	movable	adj. 便携式的 ; 轻便的
284	pose	present	vt. 提出...讨论
285	postulate	propose	vt. 要求 ; 主张

286	potential	possible	adj. 潜在的；可能的
287	pragmatic	practical	adj. 实际的
288	precise	accurate	adj. 精确的；明确的
289	predominantly	mainly	adv. 主要地；显著地
290	preoccupation	concern	n. 当务之急；关注的事物
291	prerequisite	premise	n. 先决条件
292	presumed	suppose	vt. 假定；假设
293	prevail	dominant	vi. 占优势
294	prevailing	generally accepted	adj. 流行的；最普通的
295	profound	significant	adj. 深厚的；意义深远的
296	profusely	abundantly	adv. 丰富地
297	prolong	extend	vt. 延长；拖延
298	proponent	supporter	n. 支持者；建议者
299	prosperity	wealth	n. 繁荣，成功
300	prosperous	wealthy	adj. 繁荣的；兴旺的
301	pursue	engage in	vt. 从事
302	quantify	calculate	vt. 量化
303	quest	search	vi. 探索；追求
304	readily	quickly	adv. 爽快地
305	recognize	accept	vt. 认可；承认
306	recommend	support	vt. 推荐，荐举
307	recovery	return to normal	n. 恢复，复原
308	recur	repeats itself	vi. 重现
309	reflect	show	vt. 反映；显示
310	regard for	concern about	考虑到
311	regardless of	no matter	不顾，不管
312	reinforce	strengthen	vt. 加强，加固
313	relatively	comparatively	adv. 相当地；相对地
314	reluctantly	unwillingly	adv. 不情愿地
315	remote	distant	adj. 遥远的
316	renewed	restored	vt. 使更新；使复原

317	repetitive	happening many times	adj. 重复的
318	repulse	driven back	vt. 拒绝；击退
319	resemble	look like/be similar to	vt. 类似，像
320	resistance	opposition	n. 反抗；抵抗力
321	resolve	settle	vi. 解决
322	restrict	limit	vt. 限制；约束
323	restricted	limited	adj. 受限制的
324	resume production	begin producing again	恢复生产
325	retain	keep/preserve	vt. 保持/保留
326	retention	keeping	n. 保留
327	revere	greatly admire	vt. 敬畏；尊敬
328	rival	competitor	n. 对手；竞争者
329	robust	healthy	adj. 健康的
330	rudimentary	elementary	adj. 基本的；初步的
331	rule out	exclude	排除
332	sabotage	intentionally damage	vt. 妨害；对...采取破坏行动
333	scanty	few	adj. 少量的
334	scarce	insufficient	adj. 缺乏的，不足的
335	scarcity	insufficiency	n. 不足；缺乏
336	scattered	distributed	adj. 分散的；散乱的
337	scenario	version of events	n. 方案；情节
338	scrutiny	examination	n. 仔细检查；审查
339	sculpt	shape	vt. 雕刻
340	seek	look for/try to obtain	vt. 寻求；寻找/谋求
341	seldom	rarely	adv. 很少，不常
342	sensitive to	susceptible to	对...敏感，易感觉的
343	sentimental	emotional	adj. 多愁善感的；感情用事的

344	severely	greatly	adv. 严重地
345	shatter	separate	vt. 把...打碎
346	shrinkage	reduction	n. 收缩; 减低
347	signify	indicate	vt. 表示; 意味
348	skepticism	doubt	n. 怀疑论; 怀疑的态度
349	slightly	by very small amounts	adv. 轻微地
350	solely	only	adv. 单独地, 唯一地
351	sophisticated	complex	adj. 复杂的
352	sparse	thinly distributed	adj. 稀疏的; 稀少的
353	sparser	more thinly distributed	adj. 稀疏的; 稀少的
354	spectacular	remarkable	adj. 壮观的, 惊人的
355	speculate	guess	vt. 推断
356	spurt	sudden increase	vi. 急剧上升
357	stamina	endurance	n. 持久力
358	stance	posture	n. 姿态
359	startle	surprise	vt. 使大吃一惊, 使震惊
360	still	motionless	adv. 静止地
361	stimulate	encourage	vt. 刺激; 鼓舞
362	straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的
363	strenuous	put more energy	adj. 奋发努力的
364	strictly	only	adv. 只
365	substantially	largely	adv. 大体上; 充分地
366	subtle	unobvious	adj. 难以捉摸的, 微妙的
367	subtly	slightly	adv. 细微地
368	successive	following	adj. 连续的, 接连的
369	suffice	be enough	vi. 足够
370	superficially	on first impression	adv. 表面地; 浅薄地
371	supplement	add to	vt. 增补, 补充
372	surely	certainly	adv. 当然; 无疑

373	surplus	extra	adj. 剩余的
374	suspicion	doubt	n. 怀疑；嫌疑
375	swift	quick	adj. 快的；迅速的
376	systematically	methodically	adv. 有系统地；有组织地
377	temporarily	briefly	adv. 临时地
378	temporary	short-term	adj. 暂时的，临时的
379	tend	take care of	vt. 照料，照管
380	thereby	consequently	adv. 从而，因此
381	thoroughly	carefully	adv. 十分仔细地
382	thus	therefore	adv. 因此
383	to capacity	used to its full agricultural potential	达最大限度
384	trigger	start	vt. 引发，引起
385	typify	characterize	vt. 具有...的特点
386	unceasingly	continually	adv. 不断地；继续地
387	undoubtedly	certainly	adv. 确实地，毋庸置疑的
388	uniformly	consistently	adv. 一致地
389	upon reflection	after consideration	考虑后
390	ultimately	finally	adv. 最后
391	vacate	empty	vt. 空出，搬出
392	viable	capable of succeeding	adj. 可行的
393	vicinity	area	n. 附近地区
394	vigorous	energetic	adj. 精力充沛的
395	virtually	almost completely	adv. 几乎
396	vocation	occupation	n. 职业
397	vulnerable to	easier attack by	易受...的侵害
398	was accompanied by	occurred together with	伴随着
399	widespread	common	adj. 普遍的，广泛的
400	wrought	created	adj. 锻造的